

A. Hultberg
 (Based on a chart by Bill Hovey)
 Who Ruled Judea When?

	Caesars	Herods			Governors	Gospels/Acts
30 BC		Herod the Great				
20	Augustus 27 BC-AD 14	37-4 BC				
1		Trachonitis Philip 4 BC-AD 34	Galilee Antipas 4 BC-AD 39	Judea Archelaus 4 BC-AD 6		Birth of Jesus Jesus 6 BC-AD 30?
AD 10				(Roman Prefects) AD 6-41	Coponius AD 6-9	
				Ambibulus 9-12		
				Rufus 12-15		
20	Tiberus 14-37			Valerius Gratus 15-26		Ministry of Jesus
30		(Legate)		Pontius Pilatus 26-36		Pentecost
	Caligula 37-41			Marcellus 36-37		Book of Acts (30-60)
40		Agrippa I 37 (41)-44				Execution of James
	Claudius 37-54		(Roman Procurators) 44-67	Fadus 44-46		Paul's Missionary Journeys (44-56)
50				Alexander 46-48		
				Cumanus 48-52		Paul's Imprisonment (56-62)
				Felix 53-58		
60	Nero 54-68			Festus 58-62		
				Albinus 62-64/Florus 64-67		Further ministry of Paul? Death of Peter and Paul
70	Vespasian 69-79	Trachonitis Agrippa II 53-100	(Jewish War) 66-72			
80	Titus 79-81		(Legate of Syria)	Legate of Syria		
	Domitian 81-96					
90	Nerva 96-98					
100	Trajan 98-117					

Who ruled Judea when?

The Caesars

27 BC-AD 14 *Augustus*
14-37 Tiberius
37-41 Gaius (Caligula)
41-54 Claudius
54-68 Nero
68-69 Galba, Otho, Vitellius (civil war)
69-79, Vespasian
79-81 Titus
81-96 Domitian

The Herods

37-4 BC *Herod the Great*
4 BC-AD 6 *Archelaus*
4-34 *Philip* is tetrarch of Trachonitis, Gaulanitis, and Auranitis
4-39 *Antipas* is Tetrarch of Galilee
37-44 *Agrippa I* given rule of Philip's (who had died in 34) territory by Caligula at his accession in 37.
39-44 *Agrippa I* given rule of Galilee by Caligula after banishment of Antipas
41-44 *Agrippa I* given rule of all Palestine by Claudius at his accession in 41. *Agrippa* was a friend of Caligula's and instrumental in negotiating the accession of Claudius.
50-53 *Agrippa II* king of Chalcis, exchanged for rule of Trachonitis, etc. in 53
53-100 tetrarch (?) of Philip's old tetrarchy and of a part of Galilee

The governors

1. 6-41, Prefects:
 - 6-9 Coponius
 - 9-12 Ambibulus
 - 12-15 Annius Rufus
 - 15-26 Valerius Gratus
 - 26-36 *Pontius Pilatus*
 - 36-37 Marcellus
2. 44-66, *Procurators*:
 - 44-46 Fadus
 - 46-48 Tiberius Alexander
 - 48-52 Cumanus
 - 53-58 *Felix*
 - 58-62 *Festus*
 - 62-64 Albinus
 - 64-67 Gessius Florus
3. 66-72, *Jewish war*